

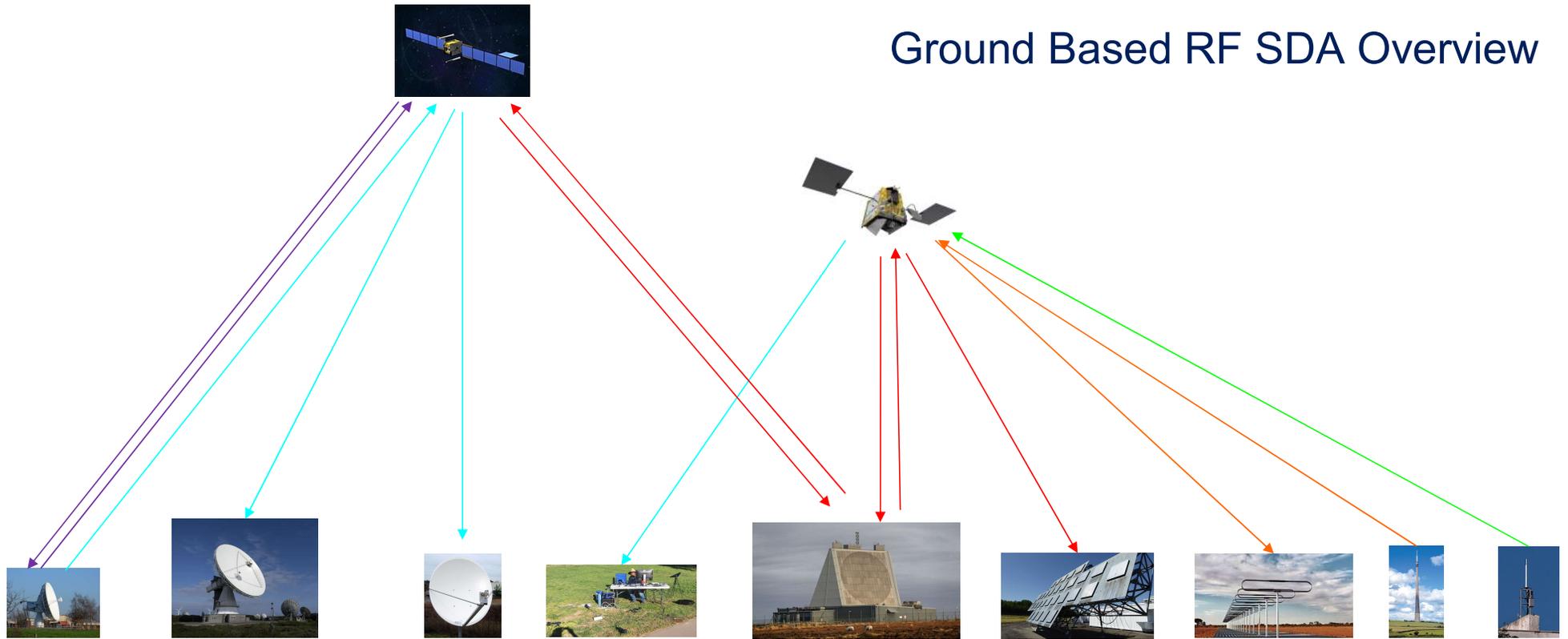
# Space Based RF SDA

Francis Kinsella

DEFENCE AND SPACE

**AIRBUS**

# Ground Based RF SDA Overview



Ranging

Satcom Bistatic

Passive RF

Radar

Bistatic Radar

Passive Radar

Beacon

SATRE / Tone

Airbus / GHY

Kratos, Safran, Clearbox

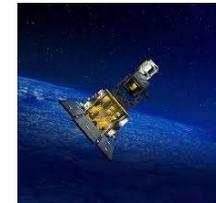
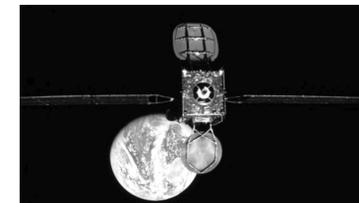
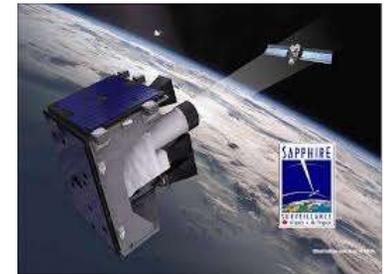
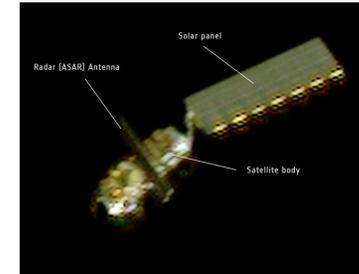
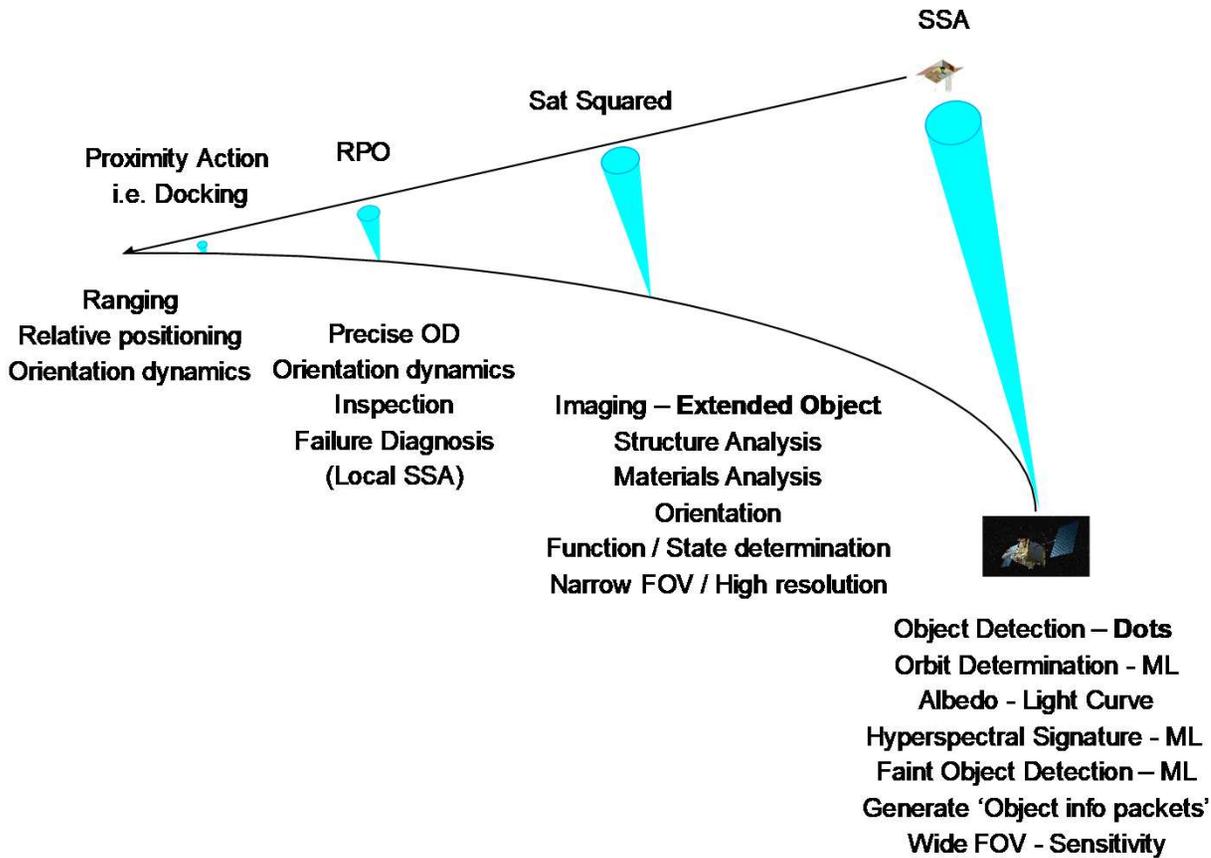
Fylingdales

Graves

Silentium

DORIS

# Space Based SDA and Sat Squared

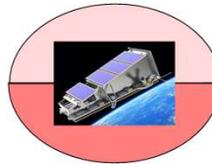


- Optical SDA Techniques are applied in Space
- Different imaging regimes according to Range
  - Wide multi- order of magnitude variation
- Space – Space Optical Imaging = Sat Squared
- RF SDA Techniques can similarly be applied in Space

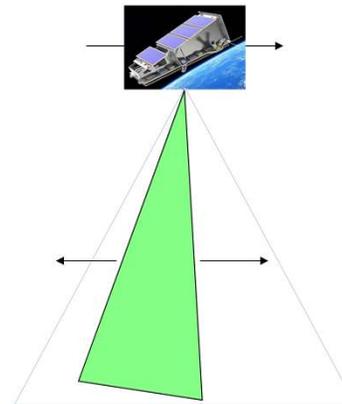
# What Can We Detect? : Signatures

- RF Emissions from Space Vehicles
- Common across mission types :
  - TT&C ( Telemetry ) Transmissions
  - Electric Thruster RF Emissions
  - Stray emissions from clocks / LOs / power supplies ( RPO domain )
- GEO / LEO Comsat :
  - Comms Traffic Downlinks ( User / Anchor )
  - Pointing Beacon Signals
- LEO ISR :
  - Mission Data Downlink Transmissions
  - Sensor Transmissions ( Radar / Sounders )
- Reflected RF Energy : Bistatic Radar

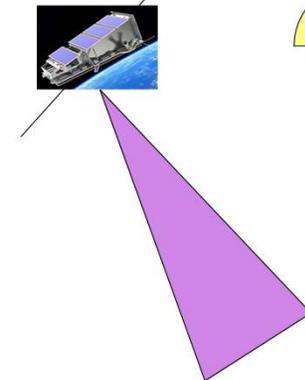
S Band TT&C – Multi Hemi / Low Directivity



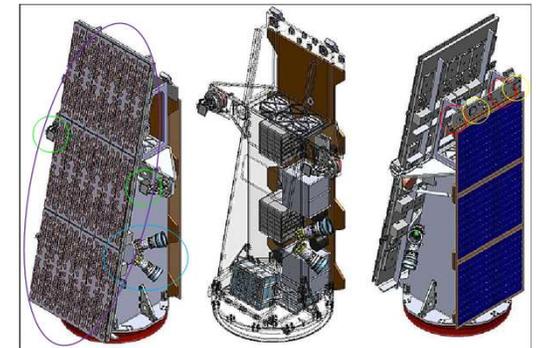
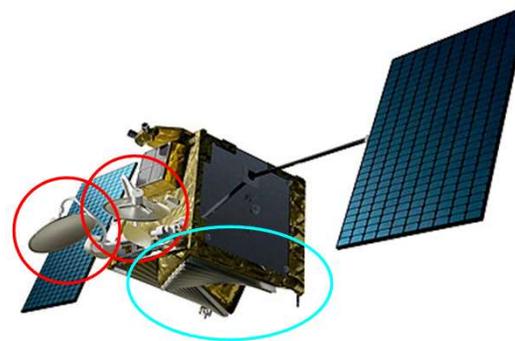
X Band DL – Directed Beam Tracking Ground Station



S Band Radar – Multi Mode Fixed Directed Beam Across Track

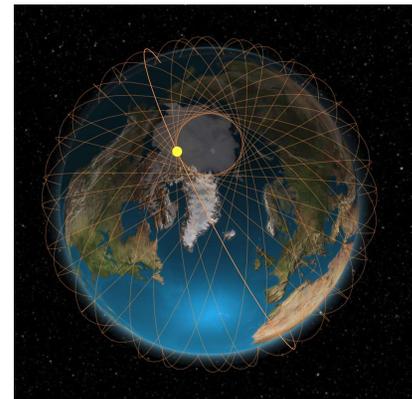
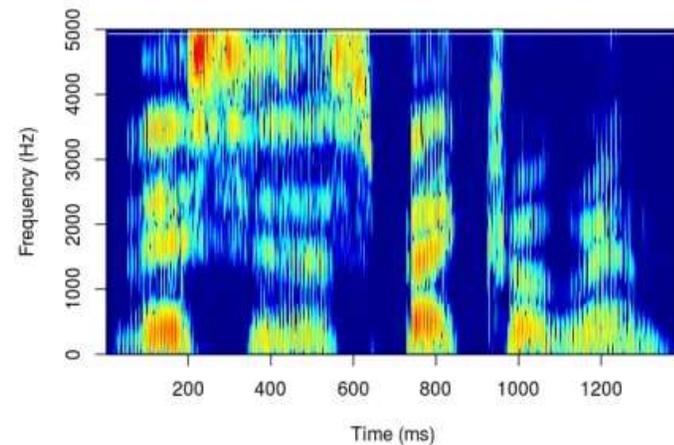


L Band GNSS – Multi Hemi / Low Directivity

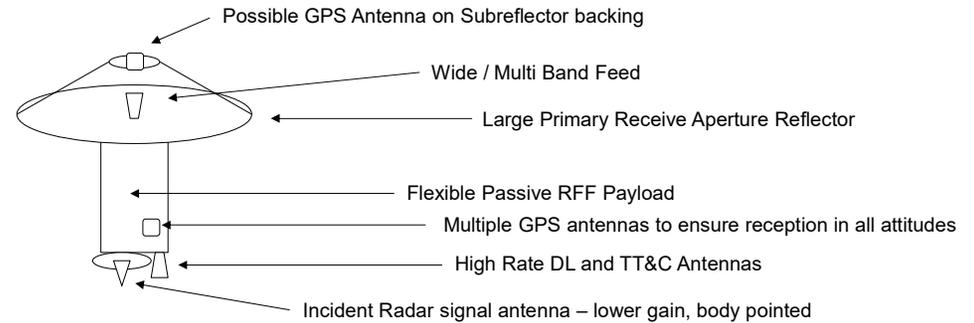
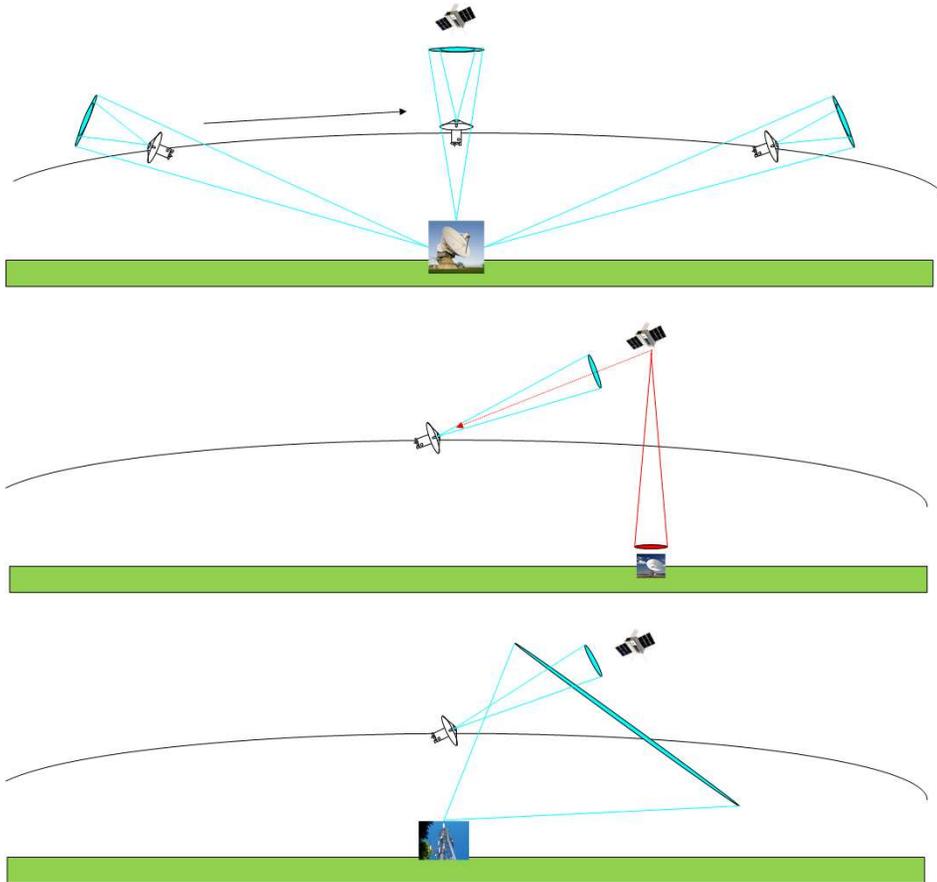


## What Can We Do With RF Sensor Data? : Use Cases

- Detection of Active Objects from RF Emissions -> Protect and Defend vs RPO
- Identification of Objects from RF Signature
- Orbit Determination ( added complexity with moving sensor )
- Characterisation of Objects from RF Emissions – Fingerprinting
- Comsat Downlink Beam / Coverage Mapping
- Associated Ground Station Identification
- Manoeuvre Detection and Orbital Maintenance pattern identification
- RF Activity Cycle / Traffic Flow / Pattern of Life Analysis
- COMINT / Downlink / Telemetry Interception ( specific orbital conjunction required )
- Anomaly Diagnostics ( RPO )
- Interference Identification -> **Spatio-Spectral Situational Awareness (S3A)**
- Support / pre-requisite to Space Control Operations
- Detection of inactive objects such as debris via detection of reflected RF energy ( Bistatic Radar )
- Same as ground RF SDA Use Cases, within the constraints of platform capability ( for example aperture ) and platform orbital dynamics



# What do we need to do this ? : Example Mission Concept : Concerto



- Multipurpose RF SDA Mission – Integrated with Ground Systems
- Large Aperture Antenna, Flexible SDR based Passive RF Payload
- Supports multiple Use Cases :
  - Colinear Bistatic Radar Configuration in Concert with Ground Based SSA Radar ( Concerto / SISAR )
  - Offpointed Bistatic Radar modes ( co-operative and non-co-operative / Signal of Opportunity )
  - Passive RF Space-Space SDA / RF Sat Squared
  - Ground Emitter SIGINT / Geolocation